## Selected K-12 Student STEM Interest Data




For more detailed data on Massachusetts students' interest in STEM majors see handouts for the SAT Student STEM Interest Project

## Selected K-12 Teacher Data: 2008 - 2009 School Year



## Selected K-12 Student STEM Preparation Data

From the 2009 National Assessment of Educational Progress Math Test/Survey:
Percentage of $8^{\text {th }}$ Graders who spent 5 or more hours in math class

| $\underline{\text { MA }}$ | $\underline{\text { US }}$ | $\underline{\text { NC }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $36 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| $31 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| 299 | 282 | 284 |
| 278 | 266 | 268 |
| 307 | 293 | 298 |
| 305 | 292 | 297 |
| 272 | 260 | 262 |
| 271 | 266 | 274 |
| 314 | 300 | 311 |
| 252 | 239 | 244 |
| 237 | 228 | 232 |
| 260 | 250 | 255 |
| 258 | 248 | 254 |
| 236 | 222 | 226 |
| 232 | 227 | 236 |
| 264 | 255 | 259 |

* A 10 point difference between scores roughly translates to a difference of one letter grade: i.e., if a score of 300 equals an ' $A$ ' then a score of 280 would equal a 'C.' All NAEP tests are scored on a scale of 500.

2009 Average SAT Math Scores:

| $* * A l l ~ T e s t-T a k e r s ~$ | 526 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Male Test-Takers | 543 |
| Female Test-Takers | 510 |
| Test-Takers whose family income is below $\$ 40,000$ | 465 |
| Test-Takers whose family income is above $\$ 100,000$ | 559 |
| White Test-Takers | 539 |
| Black Test-Takers | 430 |
| Hispanic Test-Takers | 445 |
| Asian Test-Takers | 593 |


| MA | $\underline{\text { US }}$ | $\underline{\text { NC }}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 526 | 515 | 511 |
| 543 | 534 | 528 |
| 510 | 499 | 498 |
| 465 | 468 | 461 |
| 559 | 551 | 553 |
| 539 | 536 | 540 |
| 430 | 426 | 433 |
| 445 | 461 | 488 |
| 593 | 587 | 567 |

** The SAT is scored on a scale of 200 to 800.

From the 2009 SAT Registration Questionnaire:
Percentage of SAT Test-Takers whose highest math was calculus Percentage of SAT Test-Takers whose highest math was pre-calculus Percentage of SAT Test-Takers whose highest math was algebra II

Percentage of SAT Test-Takers who took four or more years of science

26\%

67\%

US
28\%
28\%
27\%

59\%

54\%

From the Massachusetts Comprehensive Assessment System (MCAS) Test Results:



## Selected Higher Education STEM Data

## Number of STEM Degrees Earned in 2008 (and Percentage Change since 2004)

|  | Associate's Degrees \& Certificates Below Bachelor's Degrees |  | Bachelor's Degrees |  | Master's Degrees \& Certificates Above Bachelor's Degrees |  | Doctor's \& First Professional Degrees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MA Public Institutions | 4,919 | (+0.7\%) | 3,542 | (+15.4\%) | 1,212 | (+7.3\%) | 386 | (+11.9\%) |
| MA Private Institutions | 4,774 | (+31.7\%) | 8,638 | (+16.9\%) | 5,798 | (+8.2\%) | 3,264 | (+18.6\%) |
| MA Total | 9,693 | (+13.9\%) | 12,180 | (+16.5\%) | 7,010 | (+8.0\%) | 3,650 | (+17.9\%) |
| US Public Institutions | 343,100 | (+12.6\%) | 262,389 | (+13.1\%) | 86,249 | (+6.7\%) | 44,496 | (+27.5\%) |
| US Private Institutions | 278,253 | (+20.6\%) | 133,266 | (+14.5\%) | 64,161 | (+21.4\%) | 32,209 | (+27.5\%) |
| US Total | 621,353 | (+16.0\%) | 395,655 | (+13.5\%) | 150,410 | (+12.5\%) | 76,705 | (+27.5\%) |
| NC Public Institutions | 11,760 | (-1.4\%) | 9,084 | (+5.9\%) | 2,941 | (+5.8\%) | 1,222 | (+18.5\%) |
| NC Private Institutions | 1,602 | (+62.8\%) | 2,186 | (-11.3\%) | 836 | (+29.6\%) | 648 | (+33.3\%) |
| NC Total | 13,362 | (+3.5\%) | 11,270 | (+2.1\%) | 3,777 | (+10.3\%) | 1,870 | (+23.3\%) |

## STEM Degrees Earned in 2008 as a Percentage of All Degrees Earned in 2008

|  | Associate's Degrees \& Certificates Below Bachelor's Degrees | Bachelor's Degrees | Master's Degrees \& Certificates Above Bachelor's Degrees | Doctor's \& First Professional Degrees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MA Public Institutions | 41.8\% | 22.6\% | 20.3\% | 71.6\% |
| MA Private Institutions | 47.7\% | 22.7\% | 22.5\% | 47.2\% |
| MA Total | 44.5\% | 22.6\% | 22.1\% | 48.9\% |
| US Public Institutions | 34.3\% | 25.1\% | 26.8\% | 58.4\% |
| US Private Institutions | 50.0\% | 21.6\% | 17.9\% | 40.3\% |
| US Total | 39.9\% | 23.8\% | 22.1\% | 49.2\% |
| NC Public Institutions | 35.1\% | 28.1\% | 30.1\% | 58.5\% |
| NC Private Institutions | 33.0\% | 15.1\% | 21.2\% | 41.7\% |
| NC Total | 34.8\% | 24.1\% | 27.5\% | 51.3\% |

Distribution of STEM Degrees Earned in Massachusetts in 2008 Across Specific Majors - All Students

|  | Associate's Degrees \& Certificates Below BA |  |  | Bachelor's Degrees |  |  | Master's Degrees \& Certificates Above BA |  |  | Doctor's \& First Professional Degrees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Public | Private | All | Public | Private | All | Public | Private | All | Public | Private | All |
| Agriculture/Natural Res. | 132 | 20 | 152 | 298 | 105 | 403 | 26 | 28 | 54 | 22 | 0 | 22 |
| Architecture | 0 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 183 | 285 | 33 | 543 | 576 | 1 | 35 | 36 |
| Biological/Biomedical Sci. | 51 | 0 | 51 | 687 | 1,867 | 2,554 | 108 | 459 | 567 | 74 | 341 | 415 |
| Computer/Information Sci. | 398 | 475 | 873 | 321 | 779 | 1,100 | 152 | 745 | 897 | 23 | 77 | 100 |
| Engineering/Eng. Tech. | 587 | 422 | 1,009 | 604 | 2,355 | 2,959 | 305 | 1,268 | 1,573 | 68 | 380 | 448 |
| Healthcare Pract./Tech. | 3,687 | 3,857 | 7,544 | 1,165 | 1,963 | 3,128 | 478 | 2,426 | 2,904 | 147 | 2,096 | 2,243 |
| Mathematics/Statistics | 3 | 0 | 3 | 165 | 657 | 822 | 44 | 98 | 142 | 8 | 52 | 60 |
| Physical Sciences | 4 | 0 | 4 | 200 | 729 | 929 | 66 | 231 | 297 | 43 | 283 | 326 |
| Science Technology | 57 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

2008 Percentage of Degrees in STEM Majors Earned by Female Students in Massachusetts

|  | Associate's Degrees \& Certificates Below BA |  |  | Bachelor's Degrees |  |  | Master's Degrees \& Certificates Above BA |  |  | Doctor's \& First Professional Degrees |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Public | Private | All | Public | Private | All | Public | Private | All | Public | Private | All |
| Agriculture/Natural Res. | 40.9\% | 95.0\% | 48.0\% | 40.3\% | 76.2\% | 49.6\% | 53.8\% | 75.0\% | 64.8\% | 36.4\% | N/A | 36.4\% |
| Architecture | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38.2\% | 51.9\% | 47.0\% | 66.7\% | 48.6\% | 49.7\% | 0.0\% | 42.9\% | 41.7\% |
| Biological/Biomedical Sci. | 49.0\% | N/A | 49.0\% | 57.9\% | 64.9\% | 63.0\% | 51.9\% | 60.3\% | 58.7\% | 51.4\% | 49.3\% | 49.6\% |
| Computer/Information Sci. | 31.9\% | 42.1\% | 37.5\% | 15.3\% | 18.2\% | 17.4\% | 24.3\% | 23.6\% | 23.7\% | 26.1\% | 16.9\% | 19.0\% |
| Engineering/Eng. Tech. | 15.2\% | 4.5\% | 10.7\% | 13.1\% | 26.7\% | 23.9\% | 24.3\% | 26.4\% | 26.0\% | 14.7\% | 25.8\% | 24.1\% |
| Healthcare Pract./Tech. | 84.7\% | 91.3\% | 88.1\% | 88.5\% | 86.0\% | 87.0\% | 83.3\% | 75.6\% | 76.9\% | 61.2\% | 61.5\% | 61.5\% |
| Mathematics/Statistics | 0.0\% | N/A | 0.0\% | 40.0\% | 46.7\% | 45.4\% | 45.5\% | 41.8\% | 43.0\% | 37.5\% | 28.8\% | 30.0\% |
| Physical Sciences | 50.0\% | N/A | 50.0\% | 40.5\% | 47.3\% | 45.9\% | 36.4\% | 35.5\% | 35.7\% | 16.3\% | 27.2\% | 25.8\% |
| Science Technology | 56.1\% | N/A | 56.1\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

## Selected STEM Employment Data

From the American Community Survey (2004-2008)

| 2008 Total STEM Employment | MA | US | NC |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percentage from Computer \& Mathematical Occupations | 460,183 | $15,217,752$ | 440,071 |
| Percentage from Architecture \& Engineering Occupations | $3.4 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ |
| Percentage from Life, Physical \& Social Science Occupations | $2.3 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Percentage from Healthcare Practitioner \& Technical Occupations | $6.0 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |
| $1.0 \%$ |  |  |  |



2008 MA STEM Employment by Subgroup (Percentage Employed in STEM Occupations)

|  | $\underline{\text { Female }}$ | $\underline{\text { Male }}$ | $\underline{\text { Asian }}$ | Black | $\underline{\text { Hispanic }}$ | $\underline{\text { White }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total STEM Employment | $13.7 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ |
|  <br> Mathematical Occupations | $1.9 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ |
| Percentage from Architecture <br> \& Engineering Occupations | $0.7 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |
|  <br> Social Science Occupations | $1.8 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ |
| Percentage from Healthcare | $9.3 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ |

Practitioner \& Technical Occupations

## Selected STEM Information Resources

Massachusetts Department of Elementary \& Secondary Education's School \& District Profiles: http://profiles.doe.mass.edu/

MA Department of Elementary \& Secondary Education's Office of Strategic Planning, Research, \& Evaluation: http://www.doe.mass.edu/research/reports/

National Center for Education Statistics: http://nces.ed.gov/
National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP): http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/
Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS): http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/
College Board Data, Reports \& Research: http://professionals.collegeboard.com/data-reports-research
American Community Survey:
http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet? program=ACS\& submenuld=\& lang=en\& ts=
Trends in International Mathematics \& Science Study (TIMSS): http://timss.bc.edu/TIMSS2007/intl reports.html ACT National and State Data Dashboard: http://www.act.org/news/data/09/dashboard.html

Tapping America's Potential: http://www.tap2015.org/
Tapping Massachusetts' Potential: http://www.maroundtable.com/
Achieve: http://www.achieve.org/
OECD Directorate for Education: http://www.oecd.org/department/0,3355,en 2649337231111 1,00.htm|
Wallace Foundation Knowledge Center: http://www.wallacefoundation.org/KnowledgeCenter/Pages/AllReports.aspx
Massachusetts Statewide STEM Indicators Project (MASSIP) 2009 Report: http://dl.dropbox.com/u/3561120/MASSIP\ 2009\ Full\ Report\ 12-16-09.pdf

Bureau of Labor Statistics Occupational Employment Statistics: http://www.bls.gov/oes/
The Center for Public Education:
http://www.centerforpubliceducation.org/site/c.IVIXliNOJwE/b.5056861/k.F9C3/Welcome to the Center for Public Education.htm
National High School Center: http://www.betterhighschools.org/
Educational Policy Improvement Center: http://www.epiconline.org/
Congressional Research Service Public Reports: http://opencrs.com/
The Tomás Rivera Policy Institute: http://www.trpi.org/update/education.html
Southern Regional Education Board: http://www.sreb.org/
Consortium on Chicago School Research: http://ccsr.uchicago.edu/content/index.php
"Retention of Recent College Graduates in New England" (New England Public Policy Center at the Federal Reserve Back of Boston): http://www.bos.frb.org/economic/neppc/briefs/2009/briefs902.pdf
"Students Who Study Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) in Postsecondary Education" (Institute of Education Sciences at the National Center for Education Statistics): http://nces.ed.gov/pubs2009/2009161.pdf

Massachusetts' Race to the Top application: http://www.doe.mass.edu/arra/rtt//narrative.pdf
NSF Grants - Upcoming Sue Dates: http://www.nsf.gov/funding/pgm list.jsp?org=NSF\&ord=date
Postings for federal grants (any/all departments): http://www.grants.gov/

